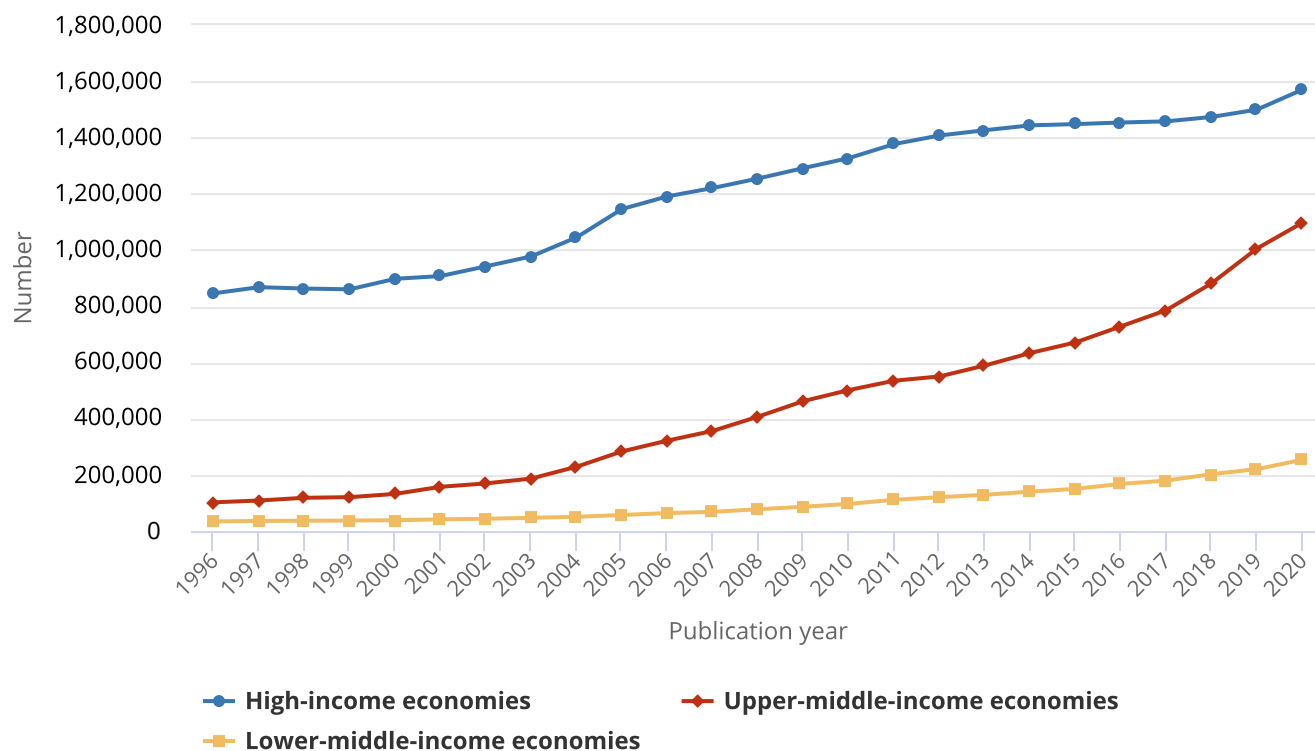


Figure PBS-1

S&E articles, by income group: 1996–2020

**Note(s):**

Article counts refer to publications from a selection of conference proceedings and peer-reviewed journals in S&E fields from Scopus. Articles are classified by their year of publication and are assigned to a region, country, or economy on the basis of the institutional address(es) of the author(s) listed in the article. Articles are credited on a fractional count basis (i.e., for articles produced by authors from different countries, each country receives fractional credit on the basis of the proportion of its participating authors). Data are not directly comparable to *Science and Engineering Indicators 2020*; see the Technical Appendix for information on data filters. Low-income economies are not included in this figure because of their low publication output. Data by country and income groups are available in Table SPBS-2.

Source(s):

National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics; Science-Metrix; Elsevier, Scopus abstract and citation database, accessed May 2021; World Bank Country and Lending Groups, accessed March 2021.

Science and Engineering Indicators